Benha University<br>Faculty of Engineering- Shoubra<br>Mathematical and Physical<br>Engineering Department<br>Preparatory Year

Final Term Exam
Date: 31/12/ 2014
Enghish
Duration : 2 hours

- Answer all the following question
- Illustrate your answers with sketches when necessary.
- No. of questions:4
- Total Mark: 35 Marks
- The exam. Consists of two pages


## The first question: Text Book (15 Marks)

1) How does heat change a liquid into a gas?
2) Which idiom with big means to become famous?
3) What further processing is required to make steel?
4) What are four products made from the molten iron?
5) What are the four ingredients needed for iron extraction?
6) Mention other names for the silver steel and the mild steel.
7) What is the difference between cast iron and wroght iron?
8) Theblast furnace is kept alight continously for several years. Why?
9) What improvements in engineering became possible with Bessemer's discovery?
10) Why did the silver steel break when the mild steel showed no change when heated?
11) a) Write the meaning of: Import -Combustion - Country -Discover- reasonably - Action - Absolute - Exactly - Rotate

Jobs - In Charge - Stand out a mile - Small Fortune.
b) Give the opposite of: $\quad$ Use - Cheap - Unsuited - Internal - Mild - Flexi.
c) Distinguish between the following pair of words:1) Familiar, Commonplace. $\quad$ 2) Effect, Affect.

## 12) Rephrase the underlined words:

a- I'm an apprentice with a local engineering firm.
b- I gope the company will take me on as an engineer..
c- The Tower is lined with fire brick.
d- Periodically, the iron and the slag are drained off.
e- Hot air is balsted into the base of the furnce.
f - Limestone is to absord impurities.
g- One blow on the silver steel and it fractured.
h- Use uniform hammer blow.
13) 13)Write how "ed" is pronounced in theses verbs: $\{/ \mathrm{t} /-/ \mathrm{d} /-/ \mathbf{I d} /\}$

Then Write how "es " is pronounced in the same verbs: $\{/ \mathrm{S} /-/ \mathrm{Z} /-/ \mathrm{IZ} /\}$
Mix - Need -Start- Wash - Die - Compose - Laugh - Mould - Smelt - Smooth - Play - Look.
The second question: Grammar ( 15 Marks)
A) Complete the sentence with a prepositions:

1- l'm .the afternoon shift this week.
2- Exports account........... 70 percent of total industry..
3- We have factories all.............the world.
4- We specialise..............top of the range cars.
5-What does IBM stand..............?
6- The pipes are made......copper.
7- The pipes are covered........plastic.
8- I have to liaise..........our production planners.
9- Aluminium is extracted........electricity...... a special cell.
10- Aluminium is first alloyed........copper, then heated and poured......the cell.

## B)Choose the correct answer :

1- Someone who works with wood is the
a)Welder
b) Joiner
c) fitter

2- Someone who joins metals together, usually using heat is the $\qquad$
a)Welder
b) Joiner
c)fitter
3- Our this year will be about $50000 £$
a) overtime
b) turnover
c)flexi-time
4- I'm doing
.this week so I'll earn more money.
a) overtime
b) turnover
c)flexi-time

5- She works. .so she can start work at any time between 8 a.m and 9 a.m
a) overtime
b) fixed time
c)flexi-time

6 - He is on he goes to work every day from 9 to 3 .
a) overtime
b) fixed time
c)flexi-time

7- I $\qquad$ .of selling my car. Would you be interested in buying it?
a)thinks
b) am thinking
c) think

8- Kite. $\qquad$ you should sell your car. You don't use it very often.
a)thinks
b) think
c) is thinking

9- I'm doing an. $\qquad$
a)turnover
b)apprenticeship
c) apprentice

10-The window was open and a bird $\qquad$ into the room.
a)is flying
b)fly
c)flew

11- I can't understand why he $\qquad$ so selfish. He never thinks about other people.
a) Being
b) Is being
c) Is

12- My job involves. quality
a) check
b) checking
c)checks

## C-Do as shown in brackets:

1-Somebody hit me.
2- It (rain) this morning when I came out of my house.
3- I'm thinking this is your key. Am I right?
4-Jack said something.
5 -What time is it?
6- Just over two million dollars a year.
7- Something fell on the floor.
8 -What do you mean?
9-Are you willing to travel?
10- Vegetarians don't eat meat.
11- They were late.
12- A: The car has broken down again.
B: That car is useless. It.
(Ask using Who.....?)
(Correct the verb)
(Find the mistake and correct it)
(Ask using What.....?)
(Begin with: He asked me)
(Ask a question)
(Ask using What.....?)
(Begin with: Do you know......)
(Begin with: He asked me)
(Rewrite using never)
(Write the negative form of that sentence)
(Complete the sentence using ALWAYS)

## The third question: Reading Comprehension (5 Marks)

Soon computer and other machines will be able to recognize you by looking at your eyes! The system works because everyone's eyes are different. So in the future you won't have to remember a number when you want to use a machine or take money out of a bank. You'll just have to look at the machines and it will be able to tell who you are. The eye recognition system is already being tested in shops and banks in the USA, BRITAIN, and SPAIN. Experts say that by 2020 eye- recognition will have replaced all other ways of telling who people are. However scientists are working on other system. Machines will be able to recognize you from the shape of face or hand or even your smell! We already have machines which can identify you from your voice or finger prints. In the USA you can now buy a gun which recognizes its owner's finger prints and only that person can fire it! But eye- recognition is better because your eyes don't change as you get older- and even identical twins have different eyes. So the systems can offer $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ accuracy.
A- Answer the following questions:
1- Why is eye recognition system perfect?
2- What are other systems of recognition?
B- Choose the correct answer:
1- In the future machines will identify you from. $\qquad$
a) Legs.
b) Eyes.
c) Skin.

2- The underlined word identical means.
a) Different.
b) A like.
c) Compatible.

3- The best title for his passage is $\qquad$ system.
a) Skin recognition.
b) Eye recognition.
c) Computer.

The forth question: Writing ( 5 Marks)
Write a paragraph on only ONE of the following topics:-

1. Metals and its uses.
2. Heat and its effects .
3. Solar Energy.

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1- Text Book
Answer the following questions:-

1) When its boiling points are reahed or. There is first of all a steady rise in temperature and after that the liquid changes into a gas.
2) Make it big
3) Bessemer's converter.
4) Pig iron, wrought iron, cast iron and steel.
5) Iron ore - limestone - coke - hot air.
6) Silver steel is called shiny steel and mild steelis called black steel.
7) Cast iron is cheap but brittle and unsuited for anything that had to undergo tension or bending. Wrought iron is a pure iron smelted from pure Swedish ores.
8) to keep the high tempreature.
9) He discovered a way by which cast iron could cheaply be turned into mild steel.
10) Because of the high carbon content.
11) Import: bring some qualities from one product to another -Combustion: the process of burning Country: an aera outside cities -Discover: find something for the first time- reasonably: sound judgement Absolute: complete - Exactly: information that is completely correct - Rotate jobs : work in turns - In charge: in control - Stand out a mile : obvious - Small Fortune: huge amount of money.
b)Use: misuse or abuse - Cheap: expensive - Unsuited: suited - Internal: external. Mild : extreme - Flexi: fixed.
c) Familiar: easily recognized, Commonplace: common thing - effect: the power or ability to influence affect: act upon or influence.
12) trainee - employ - covered from the inside - at intervals - forced under high pressure - unwanted substance - hit - the same standard.
13) /t/ - /Id/ - /Id/ - /t/ - /dd -/dd - /t/ -/Id/ - /Id/ - /t/ - /d/ - /t/.
/IZ/ - /Z/ - /S/ - /IZ/ - /Z/ - /IZ/ - /S/ - /Z/ - /S/ - /S/ - /Z/ - /S/.

## 2- Grammar

A) Complete the sentence with a prepositions:

On - for - over - in - for - of - with - with - by - in - with - into.
B)Choose the correct answer :

Joiner - welder - turnover - overtime - flexi time - fixed time - am thinking -apprentice ship - flew - is checking
C-Do as shown in brackets:

1) Who hit you?
2) was raining
3) I think
4) What did Jack say?
5) He asked me what time it was?
6) What's your annul turnover?
7) What fell on the floor?
8) Do you know what you mean?
9) He asked me if I was willing to travel?
10) Vegetarians never eat meat.
11) They weren't late.
12) A: The car has broken down again.

B: That car is useless. It is always breaking down.

## III- Reading Comprehension

A. Answer the following questions:-

1- The system works because everyone's eyes are different.
2- The shape of face or hand.
B. Choose the correct answer:

1- Skin.
2- A like.
3- Eye Recognition.

IV- Writing a paragraph
Write a paragraph on only one of the following topics:-
Writing is assessed by the examiner.

